

**Regional Workshop on Public-Private
Partnership in Transport**

**Economic Development and
Indicators of Infrastructure
Provision**

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Presentation Outline

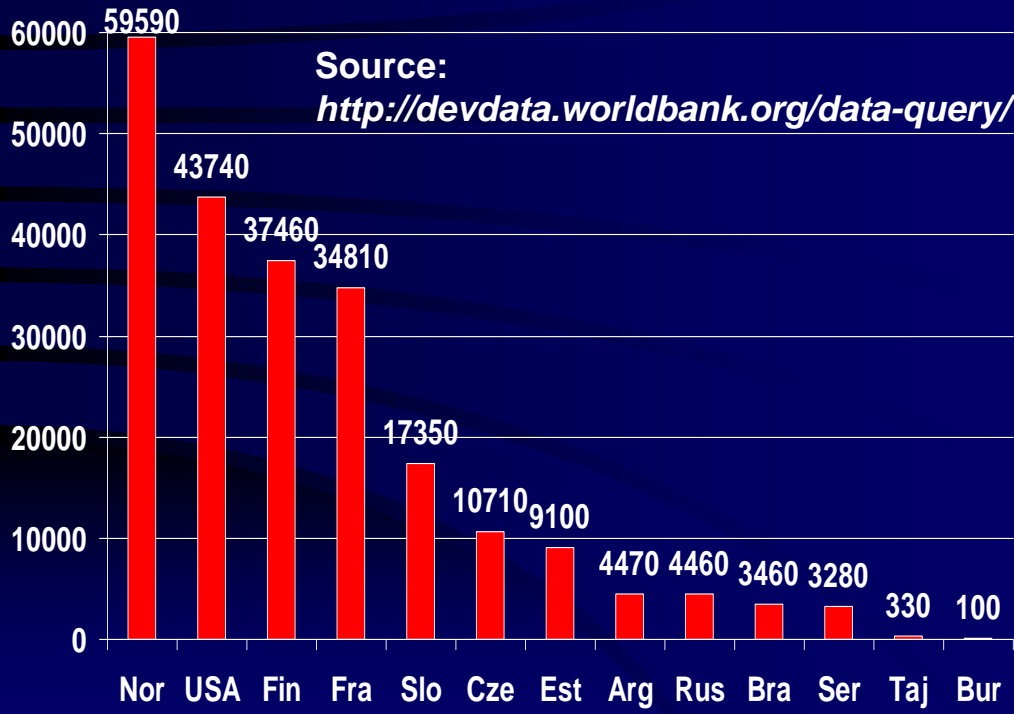
- **Developing and developed countries**
- **Some measures of infrastructure provision**
- **Infrastructure indicators and economic development**
- **How private financing can help**
- **Some policy implications**

Classification of Economies

Economies	GNI per capita
Low-income	\$875 or less
Middle-Income	\$876 to \$10,725
Lower	\$876 to \$3,465
Upper	\$3,466 to \$10,725
High-income	\$10,726 or more

<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/DATASTATISTICS/0,,contentMDK:20420458~menuPK:64133156~pagePK:64133150~piPK:64133175~theSitePK:239419,00.html>

Gross National Income (US\$ per Capita)



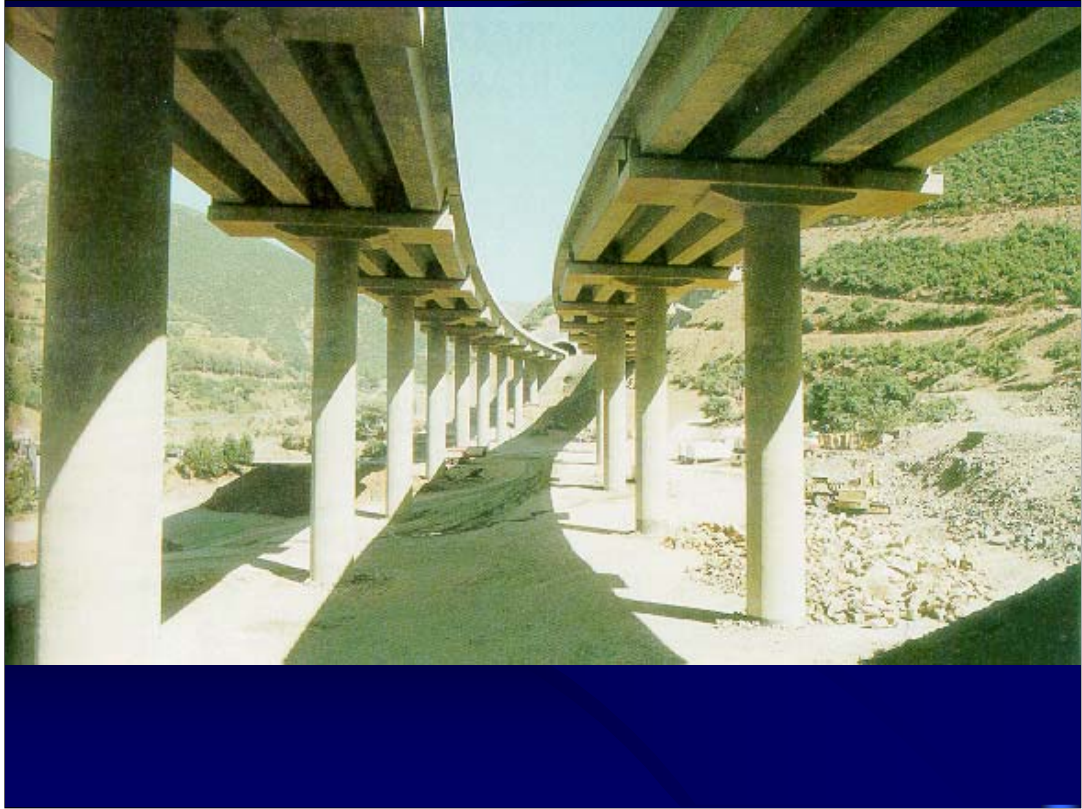
GNI in the Baltic States

Economies	GNI per capita
Upper Middle-Income	\$3,466 to \$10,725
<i>Estonia</i>	<i>\$9,100</i>
<i>Latvia</i>	<i>\$6,760</i>
<i>Lithuania</i>	<i>\$7,050</i>

Source: <http://devdata.worldbank.org/data-query/>

Extent and condition of road infrastructure in developed and developing countries





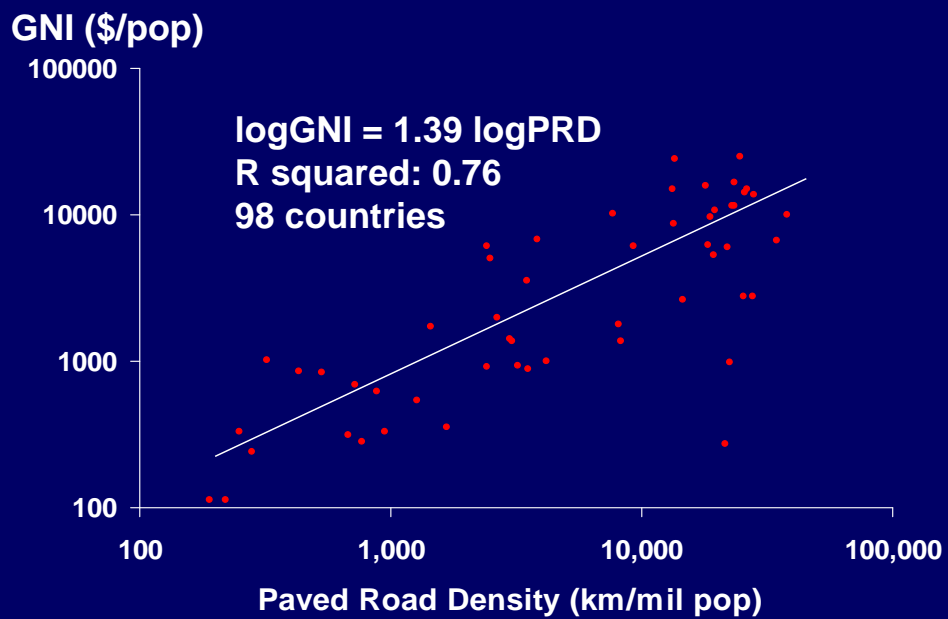




Average Measures of Infrastructure

Economies	PRD (km/mil pop)	ELE (1,000's of kw/mil pop)	TEL (# of connec. /mil pop)	RWY (km/mil pop)
Low-income	410	70	7,920	70
Lower-middle Income	610	190	46,760	190
Upper-middle Income	1,950	560	154,100	330
High-income	10,150	2,070	673,000	840

Economic Development and Infrastructure



Where and How Can PPP help?

- **In While PPPs are not a panacea, experience in a number of countries, both in the developing and developed worlds, have shown that well structured PPPs can help a country expand its transport infrastructure without overburdening its budget**

Some Policy Implications

- **Transport infrastructure is essential for economic development,**
- **...then sufficient resources should be made available to maintain and expand a country's transport infrastructure.**
- **Despite relative slowdown, PPPs remain an attractive option for many governments**

Thank you!

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